

# About the guide

The Sustainability Storytelling Guide for Destinations is a resource designed to assist Regional Tourism Organisations, Local Tourism Organisations, Chambers of Commerce, and Local Councils in crafting and sharing compelling sustainability stories for their destinations.

It's a basic framework that covers four steps:









Audiences

Ambitions

Actions

Amplification

It ensures the stories you tell are engaging and authentic without falling into the traps of "greenwashing", which can be a risk to the reputation of your destination.

There are templates and case studies to help you through, and by the end you should be able to:

- Plan your sustainability ambitions and actions with your audience in mind
- Align your communications plan with your destination's strategy, management plan and ambitions.
- Identify opportunities to create and curate content with your stakeholders, and without greenwashing the messages while amplifying the action you are taking.

#### What is sustainable tourism?

Sustainable tourism takes full account of its current and future economic, social and environmental impacts, addressing the needs of visitors, the industry, the environment and host communities.

Sustainability is a journey, not a singular activity. Progress towards sustainable outcomes can be achieved across the visitor economy-from small towns and beachside escapes to even the biggest cities.



# Before you begin ...

If your destination is committed to sustainability, and communicating it in the right way, then before you get started it is important to have the right systems in place in your region to deliver real outcomes.

To get you started, reflect on if you have in place, or if you need to develop:

- A sustainability policy or commitment an outward-facing document that lets your stakeholders know that you are committed to sustainable action.
- An understanding of your carbon footprint you can't manage
  what you don't measure. Calculating your footprint helps you to
  understand where your business impact is and what you can do to
  address it.
- A sustainability action plan you know and understand what your impact is, so what are the actions you will take to enhance the positive and reduce the negative?

Once these fundamentals are in place, you can add sustainability into your communications plan. That's where this guide can help.

We'll walk you through how to communicate your ambitions and actions with different audiences to maximise your impact and competitive advantage. Sustainability is a journey, so talk about the path that you are taking and the reason why it's important to your destination.

Remember, it is important that you have the evidence in place to back up your claims so measurement becomes an integral part of your sustainability journey.

# **Contents**



#### **Audiences**

01

Your audiences and what they need from you. In this section we'll discuss:

#### Who can help you?

Who needs to be involved in crafting your sustainability storytelling from the start. And the best way to get them and keep them involved.

#### Governments

- Industry and businesses
- Regional or Local Tourism Bodies
- Key individuals
- Internal teams

#### Who are you talking to?

Who will be on the receiving end of your storytelling, what they need to see, and why.

- Visitors and potential visitors
- Travel trade
- Your community
- What are the storytelling opportunities?



#### **Ambitions**

02

Communicating your destination's sustainability ambitions. In this section we'll discuss:

- Articulating your destination's vision for sustainability
- Aligning your vision with your Destination Management Plan and your audiences
- · Extracting a messaging and storytelling
- plan from your ambitions. \*Template included\*
- Sense checking these with your stakeholders
- What are the storytelling opportunities?



#### **Actions**

03

Communicating your sustainability actions, progress and outcomes. In this section we'll discuss:

- Why measuring progress is vital for integrous communication
- Evaluating your sustainability stories for authenticity and impact
- From greenwashing to greenhushing, the common pitfalls to avoid
- Transparency, data and honesty on your business's progress
- What are the storytelling opportunities?



#### **Amplify**

04

Crafting and curating sustainability stories from your destination. In this section we'll discuss:

- Telling transparent, authentic stories
- Enabling a culture of storytelling in your business
- The narratives, content formats and amplification tactics you can use to help get stories heard
- Community management how to make it all fit together
- Case studies to inspire your business



# Who can help you?

To create compelling sustainability stories, it's crucial to engage key stakeholders from the very start.

Your stakeholders can help create, format and amplify your destination's sustainability message - and the ones who deliver the outcomes. They also hold the keys to uncovering the hidden gems of sustainability within your destination.

Working alongside these different audiences is rarely simple - time, resources and sustainability maturity will all be in conflict. Your goal is to identify the stakeholders who align, offer a sustainable visitor journey and can help move your storytelling forward.

It takes time and endurance - but the payoff of authenticity, buy-in and increased reach is worth it.

#### **GOVERNMENTS**

Your government relationships can drive and expand the reach of your sustainability stories. Local, state and federal governments embrace sustainability messages, so seek their support to showcase the operators with great sustainability stories in your destination. Collaborate with them on your messages - building a long term relationship supports grant and funding options.

#### **INDUSTRY AND BUSINESSES**

Work with businesses in your destination to develop your vision for sustainability. Get their buy-in so they embrace the opportunity. Listen to their concerns and ideas, and highlight successful case studies to inspire others.

This is your opportunity to find those businesses who have great sustainable management practices in place, but may not know how to tell their own story. Telling their stories is the most authentic way of communicating sustainability.

It supports your goals and delivers a depth of experience for visitors through curated itineraries and promotional opportunities. You may also want to consider the broader visitor economy, like this great socio-economic sustainability initiative from Central Coast, NSW:

#### Can you create gifts for our guests?

The Central Coast Visitor Information Centre team are keen to work with local makers and creators to offer truly unique souvenirs from our region. Whether you're potty for pottery, crazy about candles, or all about art, we want to hear from you!

# DMOS (DESTINATION MANAGEMENT ORGANISATIONS)

Collaborate with your DMO at state, regional, local or council level to ensure your sustainability story reaches a broader audience. Joint initiatives and campaigns can amplify the impact of your message. Cross-boundary collaboration can provide potential visitors with longer itineraries that keep them longer and get them to spend more. Consider how you promote or prioritise those with shared values.

#### **KEY INDIVIDUALS**

Identify influential figures who are passionate about sustainability. A local councillor, a passionate business person, a local character who does things differently - enlist their support in becoming ambassadors for your destination's storytelling.

#### **INTERNAL TEAMS**

Your internal team members are the backbone of your storytelling efforts. Ensure they are well-versed in your sustainability vision and are actively engaged in promoting it. Consider your own internal actions and align them to your sustainability ambition including your own sustainability commitment, training opportunities and how you promote your story. For more, you can see our Sustainability Storytelling Guide for Tourism and Hospitality Operators.

## Who are you talking to?

#### VISITORS AND POTENTIAL VISITORS

Your visitors care about the environmental and social impacts of their choices when they travel. More than three-quarters of people want to make their holiday travel sustainable.\*

Equally, visitors are not willing to visit places that they perceive as greenwashing with seven in 10 actively avoiding a destination where they believe the sustainability claims are false. Seek to address their sustainability needs and wants when they are looking for inspiration and planning their trips.

That means your campaigns, social media content, partnerships and your website should all address their sustainability wants and needs.

The Central Coast, New South Wales, includes a pledge for its visitors as a friendly reminder of how they can help:

#### TRAVEL TRADE

Communicate your destination's sustainability efforts to tour operators, travel agents, and other travel professionals. Showcase hero businesses, and emphasise the value of promoting sustainable tourism options to their clients.

#### YOUR COMMUNITY

Involve your local community in the storytelling process. Celebrate their contributions to sustainability and show how responsible tourism benefits them directly. Your Visitors, Friends and Relatives (VFR) market is usually valuable and your community is your destination's best ambassadors. How can they be involved?

On the Central Coast I pledge to:	
	Plan ahead and prepare for a safe journey
	Tread gently on Country
	Take 3 pieces of plastic off the beach or street #Take3fortheSea
	Refuse single use plastics and dispose of my waste correctly
	Respect the local neighbourhood
	Camp smartly and responsibly
	Give local wildlife space
	Leave what I find behind if it's not mine
	Take local stories and produce home to share
	Leave only footprints

# Storytelling opportunities

#### **GROUP THE SUSTAINABLE PRODUCT CHOICES ON YOUR WEBSITE**

Show your stakeholders their sustainability stories will be seen and heard, and give travellers planning their trip a simple way to see who in your destinations walks the talk. Build itineraries around your sustainability champions. Consider filter options on your platform to make it as simple as possible for potential visitors to engage with businesses that are leading the way.

#### **SUCCESS STORIES**

Highlight your sustainable stakeholders in campaigns - show how they have positively impacted your destination and communities. Consider blog posts or video content that builds a narrative for potential visitors, and urges other businesses to tell their stories. It should be easy to find - take the guick and easy website points below from Thredbo in NSW.

#### The Environment

Thredbo operates within Kosciuszko National Park, one of Australia's most beautiful and sensitive natural settings. Our innovative environmental initiatives cover all aspects of resort operations so we can preserve our unique alpine backyard for future generations.

#### Community

Thredbo understands caring for the environment is a team effort. We work in collaboration with NSW National Parks and Wildlife Service, the Thredbo community, Red Energy, Snowy Hydro, and local non-profit groups to protect the mountains we value so much.

#### Leadership

Thredbo is Australia's first snow resort to have its major operations powered by renewable electricity and to achieve Gold EarthCheck Certification three years running, setting a new benchmark for environmental sustainability within the snow industry and protecting our environment into the future.

#### **EDUCATIONAL CONTENT**

Create informative content that educates both visitors and residents about the importance of sustainable tourism and ways they can contribute. Show off any sustainable certifications you have.

Like this example from the Whitsundays, Queensland:

The Whitsundays is also proud to have the first solar-powered resort on the Great Barrier Reef. The Carbon Emissions from the island resort will be measured on an annual basis and 150% of carbon emissions will be offset through Carbon Neutral to be a beyond carbon neutral resort.

The Whitsundays also boasts one of its main marinas as a certified 'Clean Marina'. The marina is committed to promoting and delivering the best environmental management practices, ensuring the long-term health of the environment.

They've done this by undertaking the following initiatives:

- · be plastic bag free
- reduction of energy, water, and noise pollution
- nil discharge/ black water pump-out
- no fishing, by providing recycling/ waste transfer
- being involved in the Last Straw Campaign
- providing sustainable vessel operations and also using sustainable vessel maintenance practices





# Articulating your destination's ambition for sustainability

You need to start somewhere. Ambitions are powerful in sustainability storytelling because they declare your intentions. You just need to be able to support them with action and data.

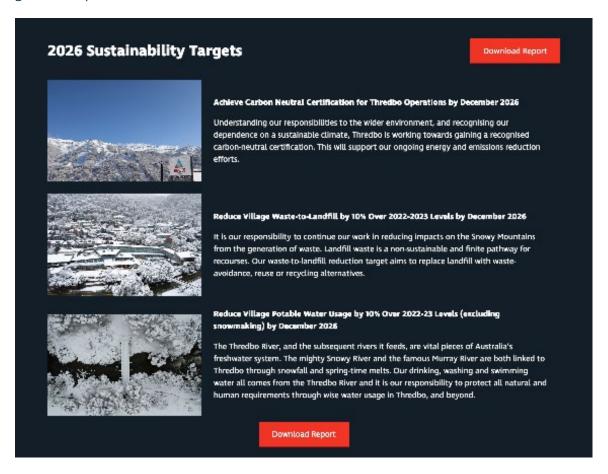
With a bit of luck, there may already be a vision from your state or local government that you can align with, helping to deliver their plan for sustainability where you can. The maturity of this may vary, and you may need to translate it into communications that your other stakeholders can understand. Now, let's create an ambition statement.

#### "[Destination] is a green, sustainable place to live, work and visit."

Sound familiar? It's fine, but what does it mean? What's green? How are you sustainable? It's your job to extract their goals for your destination and find the stories that align. Doing so under a unifying statement is a lot easier:

# "[Destination] will be a carbon neutral city by 2050. Here's the people helping us get there."

A good SMART vision statement: Specific. Measurable. Achievable. Relevant. Timely. Here's a great example from Thredbo.



It may be aligned to Government ambition (decarbonisation) or if they are yet to commit you may take the lead here.

Articulating your ambition like this puts your destination stakeholders on the same page. But remember, ambition is nothing without action. So avoid talking about ambitions that aren't realistic or achievable.

#### ALIGNING YOUR VISION WITH YOUR DESTINATION MANAGEMENT PLAN AND AUDIENCES

Your sustainability vision should seamlessly integrate into your Destination Management Plan. Be guided by it and don't over-promise. This alignment ensures that sustainable practices are not just an afterthought but woven into the fabric of your destination's growth. It allows for advocacy, development and prioritisation.

#### **EXTRACTING A MESSAGING AND STORYTELLING PLAN**

Now that you have your audiences mapped, are engaged with stakeholders and your storytelling has a direction thanks to your sustainability vision statement, you can start to plan your messaging and content.

<u>Use this template as a basis</u>, or simply integrate this into your destination's existing content calendar as a sustainability pillar.

#### SENSE CHECKING WITH STAKEHOLDERS

Before finalising your messaging and storytelling plan, seek feedback from your partners, stakeholders, and community members. This process ensures that your narrative is well-received and aligned with their values and how your destination actually interacts with visitors

## Storytelling opportunities

#### **INTERACTIVE EVENTS**

Host workshops, seminars, or events focused on sustainability, bringing together stakeholders and visitors to engage in meaningful discussions, capacity building and goal alignment. This is where you sense-check your ambitions and ask them to help craft the messages and stories that align.

#### **USER-GENERATED CONTENT**

Encourage partners and visitors to share their sustainable travel experiences on social media, creating an authentic and relatable narrative. Ensure your team is monitoring for these stories using social media tools.



As the custodian of your destination's sustainability stories, it's vital to have the ability to assess stories from stakeholders. If these stories align with your goals, that's great. However, it's equally important to evaluate whether their actions and progress can withstand the scrutiny of visitors and other stakeholders. Arm yourself with data and insights from your stakeholders to ensure that these narratives are not only compelling but are also integrous.

## Measuring progress

Accurate measurement is key to credible communication. It enables you to evaluate good sustainability stories and report on victories and progress.

You can measure your destination's progress in a number of ways:

- Carbon footprint for the destination (and your offices too)
- Operators engaged with certification schemes (or measuring their footprint)
- Social contribution of the tourism industry
- · Economic impact of tourism

Regularly reviewing and reporting on these metrics can form the basis of your ongoing sustainability storytelling, and ensure transparency and accountability.

Don't be scared to celebrate wins, or to share progress on initiatives that haven't quite hit the mark. Embracing transparency not only builds trust but also reinforces your credibility.

A great example from the Azores, Portugal, is:

40% of the electricity produced in the Azores is from renewables, in 2010 the amount was 28%.

# Evaluating sustainability stories for authenticity and impact

Now we're at the pointy end of your storytelling, authenticity is vital. Your stories should reflect your destination's real-world actions and impacts. Avoid exaggeration or misleading information. Instead, focus on genuine efforts and achievements, even if they seem small.

Use this checklist to tell if your stories have:

Accurate and specific claims Quantifiable metrics Transparency Third-party verification Educating and engaging content Avoided greenwashing language Encouraged feedback

To evaluate the marketing impact of your stories, consider how they resonate with your audience.

- Do they inspire action?
- · Do they deepen understanding of sustainability?
- Do they reinforce your brand's commitment to sustainability?

Use audience feedback and engagement metrics to assess the impact of your stories and adjust your approach as needed.

## From greenwashing to greenhushing: What to avoid

The Australian Consumer Competition Commission (ACCC) has released its draft guidelines on making solid sustainability claims.

You can check them out on their website, <a href="www.accc.gov.au">www.accc.gov.au</a>. It's crucial to avoid unethical communication practices, such as:

#### Greenwashing:

Making unsubstantiated or misleading claims about the environmental benefits of a product, service, or company.

#### Greencrowding:

Promoting a small number of genuinely sustainable practices while ignoring other harmful practices.

#### Greenlighting:

Presenting a company as environmentally friendly when its overall impact is negative.

#### Greenshifting:

Shifting the focus to less harmful practices while continuing more harmful ones.

#### Greenlabelling:

Using ambiguous or misleading labels to give the impression of environmental friendliness.

#### Greenrinsing:

Diverting attention from negative environmental impacts through charitable donations or sponsorships.

#### Greenhushing:

Staying silent about genuine sustainability achievements, often due to fear of criticism for not doing enough.

Avoid these practices to maintain credibility and trust with your audience. Instead, strive for transparency, honesty, and continuous improvement in your sustainability journey.

# Transparency, data, and honesty on your destination's progress

Building trust with your audience involves embracing transparency, data, and honesty in your approach.

Be open about your sustainability goals, actions, and progress. Use data to substantiate your claims and provide a clear picture of your impact. Check that your operators and those you are working with are doing the same.

Be honest about the challenges you face and the mistakes you make. This not only demonstrates your commitment to learning and improvement, but it also makes your sustainability journey relatable and engaging for your audience.

Remember, sustainability is a journey, not a single action. The goal is not to be perfect, but to continuously strive for better.





You've planned, prepped your team, engaged your partners, set your ambitions and learned how best to speak about sustainability. You've also hopefully started posting about these things on your owned and social accounts, and across your marketing assets.

## Telling transparent and authentic stories

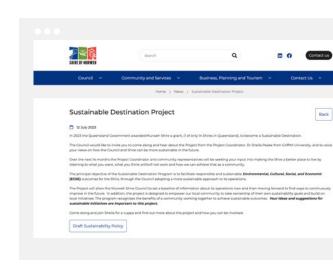
Think we've already discussed this enough? Think again.

Authenticity and transparency are key to effective sustainability storytelling. Share stories that truly reflect your destination's actions, progress, and impact. Be honest about the challenges you face and the mistakes you make. This not only builds trust with your audience but also makes your stories more relatable and engaging.

Murweh Shire in Queensland, for example, promoted its science-backed sustainability certification clearly through official channels (right).

Use data to substantiate your stories and provide a clear picture of your impact. But remember, sustainability stories are not just about numbers. They're also about people, communities, and ecosystems. So balance your data with human

stories to create a deep emotional connection with your audience.



# Enabling a culture of storytelling in your destination

Empowering your team to share your message, beyond the confines of key messages or advertisements, is absolutely crucial.

When your destination stakeholders are enabled to share their stories, authenticity shines through. Make sure they know who to contact directly or tag on social media to share their stories and truly be heard.

Encourage your internal business divisions (Events, Investment Attraction, Tourism, for example) to share their own sustainability stories, whether they're about implementing a new sustainable practice, engaging with the local community, or learning something new about sustainability.

Creating a dedicated space for these stories, whether it's a section in your internal newsletter, a designated channel on your team communication platform, or a regular slot in team meetings, can help cultivate this culture. These stories can then be curated and shared with your wider audience, including your visitors and operators. This approach provides a diverse and authentic picture of your sustainability journey.

If sustainability is really important to you, create a space for your vision and action plan in your destination management plan. This is the advocacy document for your region and speaks directly to where sustainability sits in your priorities.

# The narratives, content formats, and amplification tactics

There are numerous ways to structure your sustainability stories. You can choose to focus on the journey – where you started, where you are, and where you're headed.

#### **NARRATIVES**

Use the structure of this guide to build your narratives:

- Audiences Tell stories about the people and operators helping your destination become sustainable. Highlight the stakeholders coming along for the ride.
- Ambitions Tell your visitors, community and operators your plan. State your ambitions and why - back them up with how you'll get there.
- Actions Show the progress on your ambitions. Celebrate your wins, and even if you haven't got to where you want to be, you can be transparent about how things are going.

#### **CONTENT FORMATS**

Different content formats can be used to tell your stories in engaging ways. This might include:

- Blog posts
- Videos
- Infographics
- Case studies
- Social media posts such as Instagram Stories and Reels, TikToks and more
- Newsletters
- Podcasts

Choose formats that best suit your story, your audience, and your platforms.

#### **AMPLIFICATION TACTICS**

There are multiple tactics you can use to amplify your stories. These might include employing SEO (search engine optimisation) to reach a broader audience through search, using social media marketing to engage your current followers and extend your reach, leveraging PR to secure media coverage, establishing content partnerships to access new audiences, implementing email marketing to engage your existing audience, and more.

Encourage your stakeholders to include their sustainability credentials in their ATDW (Australian Tourism Data Warehouse) listings. It's a prime opportunity for sustainability storytelling and the absence of sustainable management principles within ATDW results in a lack of a clear sustainability message on any third-party websites.

And don't forget, your stakeholders and partners are excellent sources of amplification. They have existing audiences and connections that can help send your sustainability stories far and wide.

#### **COMMUNITY MANAGEMENT**

Community management is about nurturing relationships with your audience. It involves listening to your audience, engaging in conversations, providing valuable content, and facilitating a sense of community.

In the context of sustainability communication, community management can help ensure your messages are well-received, your audience is engaged, and your efforts are amplified.

Regularly share your sustainability stories with your community, invite feedback, answer questions, and encourage discussion. This two-way communication can help build a strong, engaged community that supports and amplifies your sustainability efforts.

#### **CASE STUDIES TO INSPIRE YOUR BUSINESS**

The case studies included in this guide provide real-world examples of businesses that have effectively communicated their sustainability stories.

They highlight different approaches, challenges, and successes, offering valuable insights and inspiration for your own sustainability communication.



#### **CASE STUDY: TROPICAL NORTH QUEENSLAND**

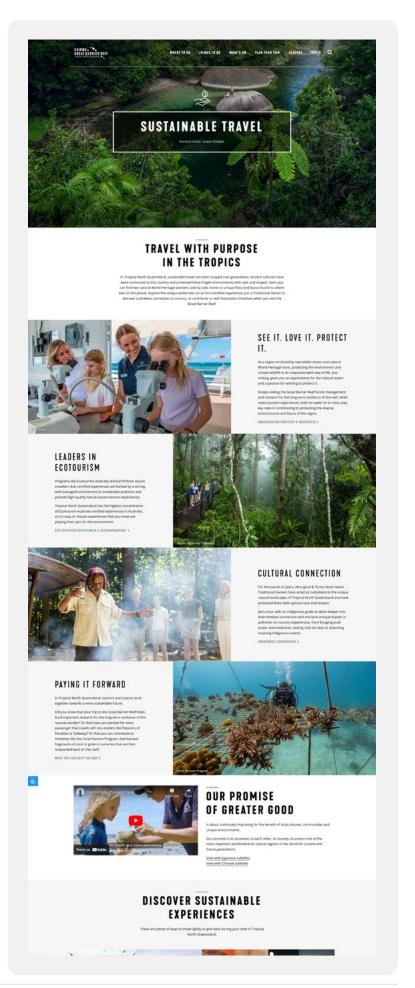
# How Tropical North Queensland's website showcases the region's sustainable offerings

In 2023, Tourism Tropical North Queensland launched a dedicated hub for sustainable travel.

The page uses blogs to highlight operators doing great things, as well as engaging visitors in more sustainable activities.

The offer of 'Things to Do' strikes a balance between commercial operators providing sustainable experiences and citizen science programs that encourage visitors to actively participate and contribute.

There is also a full overview of land, sea and accommodation options that tick the right boxes when it comes to sustainable action.



#### **CASE STUDY: THREDBO**

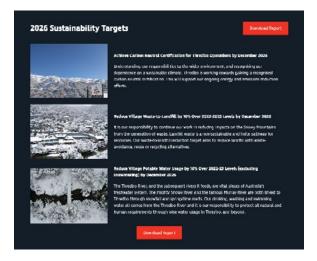
# How Thredbo walks the talk on its sustainability commitments and actions

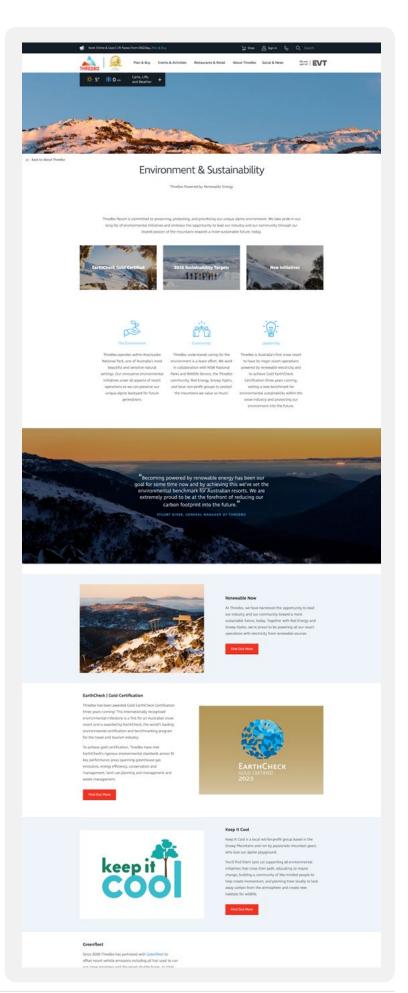
Taking a localised approach, EarthCheck Certified Thredbo wears its heart on its sleeve with its sustainability commitments and communication.

Powered by renewable energy, Thredbo Resort is committed to preserving, protecting, and prioritising its unique alpine environment.

Thredbo champions achievements made in resort, and doesn't shy away from highlighting ongoing commitments to sustainable futures.

Thredbo uses educational resources to support its efforts and to engage businesses. It also uses other channels such as YouTube to promote its story.





#### **CASE STUDY: SOUTH AUSTRALIA**

# A chatbot that gets visitors' sustainability questions

The SA Travel Mate helps potential visitors identify activities and accommodation that suits their needs. It even provides sustainable travel advice with itineraries based on low impact travel options.

Try it out here.

